# TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE (INCLUDING DIAGRAMS) NIW P/N: 700-0806-4006 USED ON DARF (FM) MODELS 7 FUNCTION ELECTRIC OVER HYDRAULIC VALVE

### **Safety First!**

High Pressure fluid is present in most operational hydraulic systems which can be dangerous and cause serious injury or death.

Hydraulic Systems can operate at temperatures above 212 degrees F (boiling) with the potential risk of serious burns.

Always consider gravity before working on a hydraulic machine. Any part of a hydraulic system can remain pressurized after the system has been shut down. Attempting to remove a line or component that is supporting a load can lead to a sudden release of pressure and uncontrolled movement of the machine causing serious personal injury, death or property damage.

Don't guess. Do not make modifications, repairs or adjustments to any electrohydraulic system unless you are a trained and qualified technician or engineer.

## **Basic Rules**

\* Hydraulic pumps create flow, not pressure. \* Resistance to flow creates pressure. \* Pressure determines cylinder force.

\* Flow determines cylinder speed. \* Oil under pressure always takes the path of least resistance.

\* When oil moves from an area of high pressure to low pressure (pressure drop) without doing useful work, heat is generated.

# **Useful Tools**

Stop Watch, Infrared Thermometer, Multimeter, Pressure Gauge, Flow Meter, Logical Process of Elimination.

### Where to Start the Troubleshooting

The fundamental design of most hydraulic systems involves a flow producing pump from a remote outlet which is directed to an actuator, the cylinder, to move a load. When the pump flow meets the actuator load, the resistance of the load results in pressure. Once pressure is built there are two possible results; the first is that the load moves (work is done) or the flow escapes from the pressurized circuit to the tank. These two outcomes usually occur simultaneously.

If the amount of power lost becomes noticeable, e.g. the movement of the load becomes much slower or stops, there is a problem. In the majority of hydraulic troubleshooting situations, the undertaking is to locate the missing flow or, conversely, the component that is allowing an excessive amount of flow to escape from the circuit without doing the work or the flow not getting to the circuit at all. <u>With that being said, experience shows that over 90% of the time the problem is electrical in nature, not hydraulic.</u> **Always rule out the electrical first** - such as poor connections, low voltage, or no ground.

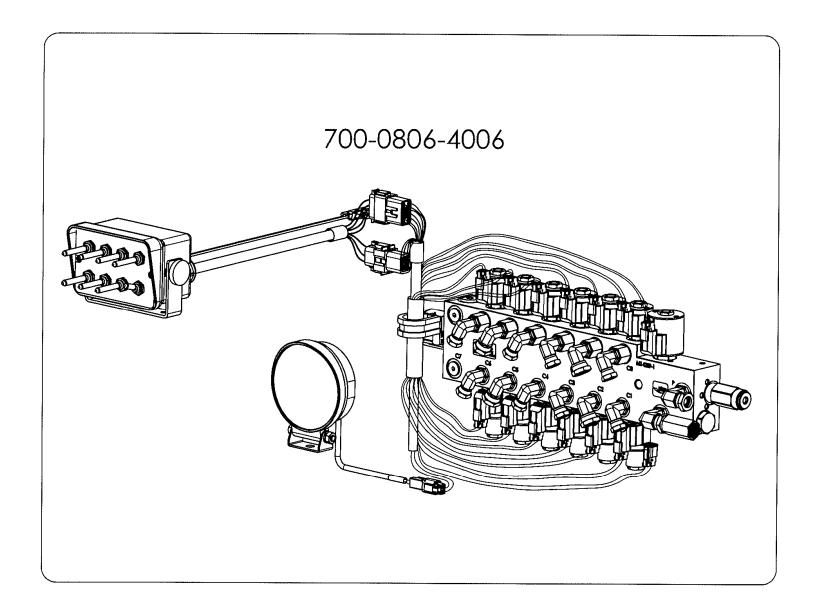
Solenoid coils either work or not, there is no in between. They create a magnetic field which shifts the valve when the proper voltage is applied. You can confirm by putting as screwdriver on the top of the coil and feel the magnetic pull.

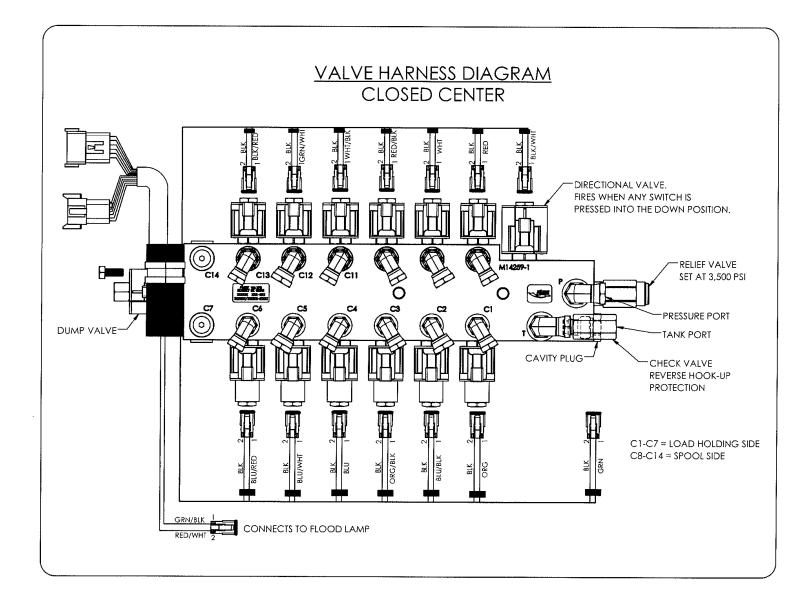
Troubleshooting is a logical process of elimination which starts with checking the easy things first. This results in the fastest resolution. Don't assume anything, actually check it yourself. In a nutshell, the manifold is a pressure vessel or plumbing, the cartridge valves tell the oil **where** to go, and the solenoid coils tell the cartridge valves **when** to go. Typical troubleshooting strategies involve eliminating a component by isolating it, by changing it, or by backing things out and returning to a previous state that worked. Review the following firing diagram and prints which will help explain the logic behind this electrohydraulic manifold assembly and control, prior to any troubleshooting analysis.

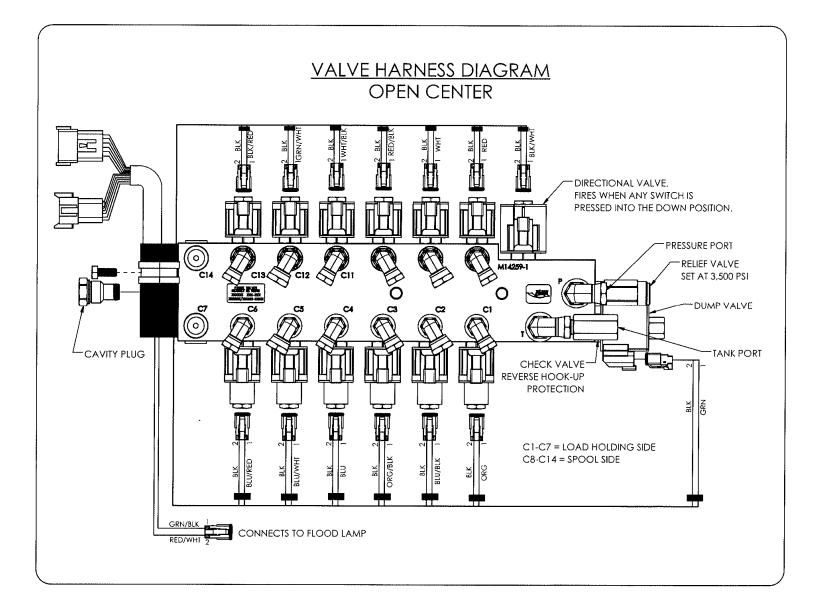
Switch #	Do at Calar	Switch Position	700-0806-4006 Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
Switch #	Boot Color					
1	Yellow	Up Down	Blue & Wht/Blk & Green Blue & Wht/Blk & Green & Blk Wht	C4 C11	C11 C4	Left Angle Open
		Down			<u> </u>	Left Angle Close
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	<b>Pressure Ports</b>	<b>Tank Ports</b>	Function
2	Green	Up	Grn/Wht & Blu/Wht & Grn	C5	C12	Left Frame Open
2	Green	Down	Grn/Wht & Blu/Wht & Grn & Blk/Wht	C12	C5	Left Frame Close
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
2		Up	Wht & Blu/Blk & Grn	C2	C9	Right Frame Open
3	Lt. Blue	Down	Wht & Blu/Blk & Grn & Blk/Wht	C9	C2	Right Frame Close
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
	Gray	Up	Red & Org & Grn	C1	C8	Right Angle Open
4		Down	Red & Org & Grn & Blk/Wht	C8	C1	Right Angle Close
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
-	Red	Up	Blk/Red & Blu/Red & Grn	C6	C13	Left Frame Wheel Raise
5		Down	Blk/Red & Blu/Red & Grn & Blk/Wht	C13	C6	LeftFrame Wheel Lower
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
6	White	Up	Grn/Wht & Red/Wht & Blk/Red & Blue/Red Grn	C3 & C6	C10 & C6	L & R Frame Wheel Raise
6		Down	Grn/Wht & Red/Wht & Blk/Red & Blue/Red Grn & Blk/Wht	C10 & C13	C3 & C6	L & R Frame Wheel Lower
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
7	Blue	Up	Blk/Red & Org/Blk & Grn	C3	C10	Right Frame Wheel Raise
		Down	Blk/Red & Org/Blk & Grn & Blk/Wht	C10	C3	RightFrame Wheel Lower
Switch #	Boot Color	Switch Position	Hot Wires	Pressure Ports	Tank Ports	Function
		Up	Grn/Blk	* * * *	* * * *	Aux. Light On
_						
8	Black	Down	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	Aux. Light Off
8 Ground wi		Down	* * * * Wht/Red & Org/Red & Blk & Red/Wht	* * * *	* * * *	Aux. Light Off

8 Pin Connector	Wire Color
1	WHT/RED
2	RED
3	WHT/BLK
4	BLK/WHT
5	GRN
6	BLK/RED
7	BLK
8	CAVITY PLUG

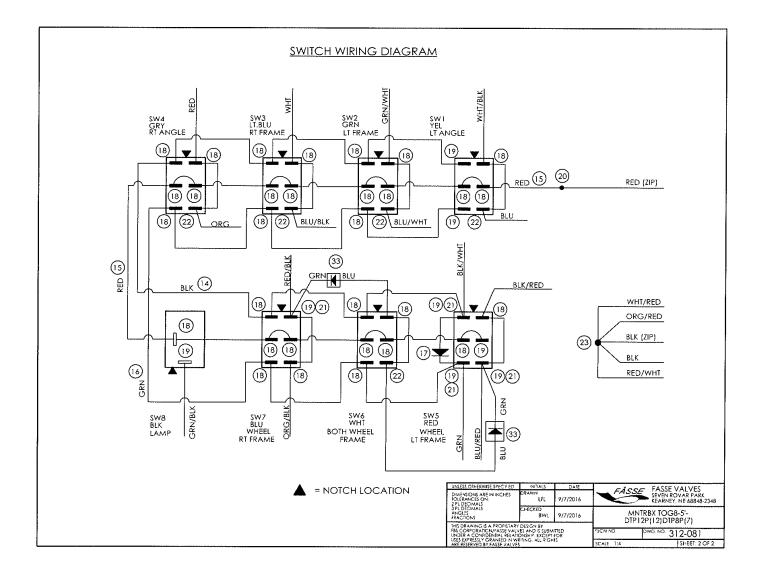
12 Pin Connector	Wire Color
1	RED/WHT
2	GRN/BLK
3	BLU/BLK
4	WHT
5	BLU/WHT
6	GRN/WHT
7	ORG/BLK
8	RED/BLK
9	BLU/RED
10	BLU
11	ORG/RED
12	ORG

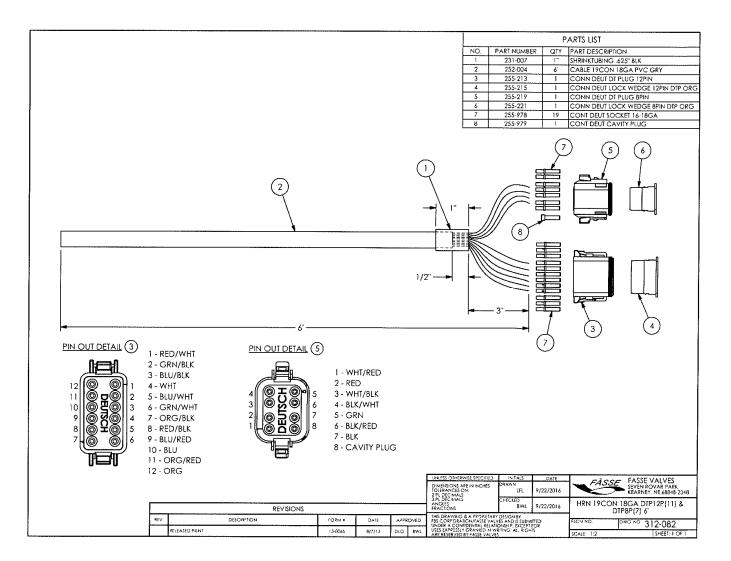


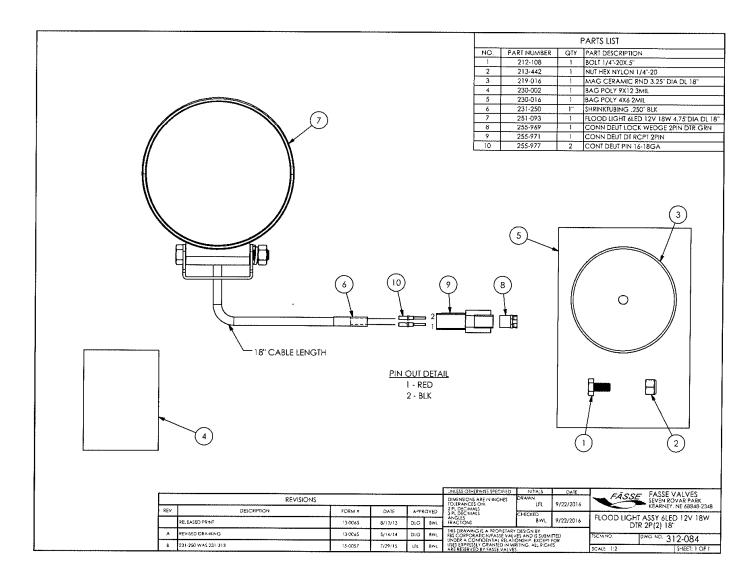




SW1 SW2 SW3 SW4					PARTS LIST
YELN GRNI /LT BLU / GRY (10) (9)		NO.	PART NUMBER		PART DESCRIPTION
			212-184	2	SCREW PHIL PAN #6-32X3/8" BLK
		2	212-202	2	SCREW INSERT BRASS #6-32X3/8 BLK
		3	212-202	2	KNOB FEMALE 1/4"-20
	- *	4	212-213	2	SCREW WELDED 1/4"-20X.625"
	BLARED	4			
		6	213-335	2	WASHER NYLON FLAT 1/4"-20
				14	CABLE TIE BLK 8.5"
		7	219-300 230-057	1	BRKT MNTR BLK AL BAG POLY 14X18 2MIL LOGO
		9	230-037	,	DECL S/N SILVER
SW5'SW6' 'SW7 'SW8 BACK VIEW		10	232-050		
RED WHT BLU BLK		10	250-013	7	DECAL FASSE BLK/GOLD 1"X.75" RND CRNR SW TOG DPDT 3P MOM LONG
		12	250-013		
FRONT VIEW	$\sim$	12		1	SW TOG SPST 2P STAT SHORT
	(35)	13	250-023 252-058	8	BOOT TOG 15/32" OPN BLK
	$\bigcirc$				WIRE 18GA BLK
		15	252-059	1'	WIRE 18GA RED
$\bigcup_{i \to \infty} \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$		16	252-060	I.	WIRE 18GA GRN
		17	254-001	1	DIODE RECTIFIER 6A05-T 6A 50V SILICON R-6
	(4)	18	255-002	31	TRM PO T-TAP F 18-14GA
	$\sim$ $\sim$	19	255-006	8	TRM PO F INS 22-18GA
	- (5)	20	255-030	1	TRM SPLICE CLOSED END 16-18GA
	0	21	255-070		TRM PO M/F 16-14GA
		22	255-119		TRM PO FINS 16-14GA
		23	255-285		TRM SPLICE CLOSED END LRG 14-16GA
		24	255-710		STR RLF HEYCO .45"705"ID. HOLE DIA 1.115"
		25	259-004		GRIP TOG VNYL WHT .187"
		26	259-005		GRIP TOG VNYL RED .187"
		27	259-015		GRIP TOG VNYL BLU .187"
		28	259-022		GRIP TOG VNYL YEL .187"
		29	259-023		GRIP TOG VNYL GRN ,187'
		30	259-027		GRIP TOG VNYL GRY .187"
36 (0 1)	(3)	31	259-031		GRIP TOG VNYL BLK .187"
	$\sim$	32	259-044		GRIP TOG VNYL LT BLU . 187"
		33	300-327		DIODE ASSY 6A .5'
20  $(30)$ $(30)$ $(3)$ $(3)$ $(3)$		34	304-594		HRN 2CON 16GA R/B ZIP 10A FUSE 7'
	[-1()]	35	312-082		HRN 19CON 18GA DIP12P(11) & DIP8P(7) 6
		36	312-083		ENCL FP DRILL MNTR SW8 NIKKEL IRON
	]	37	319-786	1	ENCL DRILL MNTRBX 1 1/8" STR RLF
SWITCH NOTCH ORIENTATION	~				
(FRONT VIEW) ° (7)			6		
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	·····	PL DECIMALS INGLES RACTIONS	CHECKED BWL	9/7/2016	MNTRBX TOG8-5'-DTP12P(12)DTP8P(7)
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B DEL 252-021. 304-400. 319-769. 255-030 WAS QTV 2. ADD 304-594 319-786	15-0061 8/10/15 LFL 8WL U	SES EXPRESSLY GRAM	TED IN WRITING. ALL RIGHT	5	SCALE 1:4 SHEET: 1 OF 2







		······			PARTS LIST				
SPECIFICATIONS: MAXIMUM PRESSURE PORTSIZE (P. 1) 3000 P5 3 GPM PORTSIZE (P. 1) 3 3 5 AE O-RING PORTSIZE (P. 1) 3 4 3 C 5 4 0 - 4 5 M O P5 W B C 5 M O P5 W PORTSIZE (P. 1)   MAXIMUM PRESSURE PORTSIZE (P. 1) - 8 5 AE O-RING MOUNTING HOLES (2) - 40 6 DIA MOUNTING HOLES (1) 5 / 16 - 18 TAPPED									
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	в	273-314 WAS 273-078. SCHEMATIC ADDED ON SHEET 2	16-0050 9/19/16	LFL BWL USE	EXPRESSLY GRANIED IN W	RITING ALL	RIGHTS SCALE 1:3 SHEET: 1 OF 2		

